

KNOWLEDGEABLE INNOVATIVE ESTABLISHED

Your Flexible Spending Arrangement

Enrollment Guide

Save up to 40% on your eligible expenses!

USE **PRE-TAX** DOLLARS TO PAY FOR DAY CARE AND OUT-OF-POCKET MEDICAL EXPENSES



Figuring out your benefits can be confusing.... We'll help you put the puzzle together!

VISIT US ON THE WEB

www.flex-plan.com

(800) 669-FLEX(3539) (425) 452-3500 Monday - Friday

CALL US

E-MAIL US flexplan@flex-plan.com

OVERVIEW



A Flexible Spending Arrangement (FSA) enables you to set aside money on a pre-tax basis to pay for your out-of-pocket health and day care costs. There are three components to your plan:

Premium Conversion allows your company-sponsored benefits to be deducted pre-tax from your paycheck to be paid to the insurance carrier.

Health Care FSA reimburses out-of-pocket health care expenses for you and your dependents.

Day Care FSA reimburses day care expenses for your dependent child or elder care expenses.

TAXES 101

Before we go into the details of how an FSA works, here's a quick introduction to how taxes work.

The federal government takes about 30% of each dollar that you earn in FICA and federal income tax, and you take home the remaining 70% to use for your living expenses.

With an FSA, you can set aside money from your paycheck, before the federal government takes their 30%, to pay for medical and day care expenses.

Let's look at an example of how you save:

Employees A and B both earn \$35,000 per year after exemptions and standard deductions. They both also pay \$2,400 per year for medical expenses.

Employee A	Employee B
35,000.00 Gross Pay <u>-7,092.50</u> Taxes 27,908	35,000 Gross Pay <u>-2,400</u> Medical Costs 32,600
<u>-2,400.00</u> Medical Costs 25,508.00 Net Pay	<u>-6,548.90</u> Taxes 26,051.10 Net Pay
\$2,125.63 Monthly Pay	\$2,170.93 Monthly Pay
Without FSA	With FSA

Curious about how much you could save? Please consult our web site at <u>www.flex-plan.com</u> to use our tax savings calculator. The password is purple81.

Employee B saves \$45.30 per month using an FSA — that's over \$540 per year in savings!

TAX RATES

The federal income tax rates change on a yearly basis. In addition to federal income tax, you may also have a state income tax. FSA deductions are exempt from FICA, and federal income tax. Although each state differs, deductions are typically exempt from most state and local taxes as well.

HOW DOES IT WORK?

- During your employer's open enrollment period, estimate your expenses for the plan year and enroll in an FSA for that amount.
- Your election will be deducted from your paycheck throughout the plan year pre-tax, so you don't pay FICA (7.65%), federal income tax (10-35%) and possibly state & local taxes on your elected dollars.
- You cannot change your election after the plan year starts unless you experience a *Qualifying Event*. Common qualifying events include birth, death, adoption, marriage or divorce. Your election change must be consistent with the qualifying event.
- You must claim all elected funds by the end of the run-out period. Money left in the plan after the end of the run-out period cannot be refunded to you; this is referred to as the *Use-it or Lose-it* rule.

HOW DO I GET REIMBURSED?

- Complete and sign a claim form. Include documentation for your expenses.
 - The documentation must show the date of service(s), cost, and the type(s) of expense you are claiming.
 Bills from your providers or statements from your insurance company are perfect forms of documentation. Do not submit copies of cancelled checks, credit or debit card receipts.
 - Expenses must be incurred during the plan year and while you are an active participant in the plan.
 - Any expense incurred prior to your effective date in the plan cannot be reimbursed.
 - An expense is incurred when the medical care is provided or the eligible item is purchased not when you are formally billed, charged, or pay for the medical care.
- Submit the claim and documentation to Flex-Plan Services via email, fax, or mail.

Your claim will be processed within a few days and a reimbursement will be issued according to your employer's reimbursement schedule. Specific information regarding your reimbursement schedule and method will be sent with the enrollment confirmation after your election has been processed.

FLEX-PLAN.COM

Our website is full of useful tools and information:

- Research eligible expenses
- Obtain forms
- View general information about FSAs
- Use the Tax Savings Calculator

Once you are enrolled in the plan, you can register and view your personal plan info.

HEALTH CARE FSA

The Health Care FSA (HCFSA) is a **pre-funded** benefit. This means you have access to your full annual election amount at any time during the plan year—regardless of how much you have contributed. Think of the HCFSA as a tax-free, interest-free loan to help you pay for those larger medical expenses, and as a savings tool for all your regular medical expenses throughout the plan year.

TIPS

Estimating future expenses is an important step as you prepare to enroll in an FSA. The more accurate you are in estimating your expenses the better the plan will work for you. Here are some tips:

- Look in your medicine cabinet.
- Request a patient ledger from your pharmacy of your prior year's prescriptions.
- Request an annual statement from your insurance company.

After you locate these documents, take into account that the HCFSA can also be used for your spouse and dependent(s), even if not covered by your employer's insurance plan.

Health Care Expense Estimation Worksheet (see the reverse for a detailed list of eligible items)		
Chiropractic Visits	\$	
Dental Care (routine checkups, fillings, etc.); Orthodontics*	\$	
Eye Care: Exams, prescription glasses, contacts, solutions*	\$	
Insurance Copays and Deductibles	\$	
Laser Eye Surgery and procedures*	\$	
Over-the-Counter Items	\$	
Prescription drugs	\$	
Routine Exams	\$	
Additional Eligible Expenses	\$	
Annual Total	\$	

*Limited HCFSA typically only reimburses vision, dental and orthodontia expenses. Please see your Summary Plan Description for details.



WHAT HAPPENS IF I TERMINATE EMPLOYMENT?

If you cease employment during the plan year, you have some options. Consult your employer upon termination for more information, as each plan is different.

- STOP Your final paycheck will have the normal deduction and your participation will cease. You may be reimbursed only for services incurred on or before the termination date.
- ACCELERATE You can authorize your employer to take future deductions from your final paycheck. This final deduction will be pretax and you can participate in the plan to the extent contributions are made.
- COBRA Under certain circumstances, you may be eligible to continue participation on an after-tax basis through COBRA.

ORTHODONTIA

Unlike other HCFSA expenses which are deemed incurred when the services are rendered, orthodontia expenses are deemed incurred when paid. Therefore, only payments made during your eligibility period and plan year may be reimbursed. Proof of payment to an orthodontic provider is required for reimbursement. Payments made toward orthodontia in a previous plan year or before your eligibility period are not reimbursable.

STOCKPILING

IRS regulations prohibit you from purchasing an unusually large quantity of any item in any one transaction. It would be reasonable if you purchased two or three of the same item, but anything over three items would be considered stockpiling and will not be reimbursed.

WHAT'S ELIGIBLE?

A Health Care FSA covers a wide variety of expenses. We've assembled a list of common expenses that are eligible for reimbursement. Not all eligible items are on this list. For a more exhaustive list, visit our website at <u>www.flex-plan.com</u>.

ELIGIBLE HEALTH CARE EXPENSES

Items marked with an asterisk (*) are considered over-the-counter (OTC) medicines or drugs and require a prescription for reimbursement.

Acne treatment* Acupuncture Allergy & Sinus medication* Antacids* Antibiotic ointment* Anti-diarrheal* Antifungal foot cream* Anti-gas medication* Anti-itch cream/gel* Antiseptic* Asthma treatment* Bandages/gauze Birthing classes or Lamaze Blood pressure monitor Braces (knee, ankle, wrist) Breast pump Burn cream* Chiropractic services Coinsurance Cold / hot pack Cold sore treatment* Cold/cough medication*

Compression stockings Contacts & solutions Contraceptives Copays **CPAP** machine Crutches Deductibles **Dental services Diabetic supplies** Diaper rash ointment* Digestive Aids* Drug addiction treatment Ear wax removal kits Eve drops Feminine Anti-Fungal/Anti-Itch* Fertility monitor Fertility treatment Flu shots Hearing aids & supplies Hemorrhoid medication* Hormone therapy Hospital fees

Immunizations Incontinence supplies Individual counseling Insect bite treatment* Lab work Lactation Consultant Lactose intolerance pills* Laser eye surgery Laxative* Lice treatment products* Medical records Motion sickness relief* Nasal strips Naturopathic visits Orthodontia Orthotics Oxygen and equipment Pain relievers* Parasitic treatment* Physical exams Physical therapy Pregnancy test

Prenatal vitamins Prescription drugs Prescription glasses Reading glasses **Respiratory Treatments*** Saline nasal spray Sleep Aids & Sedatives* Sleep deprivation treatment Smoking cessation products* Smoking cessation programs Speech therapy Sterilization procedures Stool softener* Thermometer Throat lozenges* Vision care Walker Wart treatment* Wheelchair & repair X-rays

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION REQUIRED

Certain medical expenses are not reimbursable under a Health Care FSA unless a licensed health care practitioner states that the service or product is medically necessary. Flex-Plan will need a Letter of Medical Necessity (LMN) for these items to be reimbursed. The LMN is available on our website. Please note that certain expenses may require additional documentation to be reimbursed.

Air conditioner Air purifier Automobile modifications Braille books Breast augmentation Breast reduction Cosmetic procedures Genetic testing Home medical equipment Humidifiers Learning disability fees Lumbar support Massage therapy Mole removal Motorized scooter Nutritionist expenses Vitamins and supplements Weight loss programs

INELIGIBLE HEALTH CARE EXPENSES

The following expenses are **not** eligible under a Health Care FSA. Under no circumstances will the following items be reimbursed. Please do not submit claims for these items.

Airborne Books Boutique practice fees COBRA premiums College insurance CPR classes Electrolysis/laser hair removal Face lift Finance charges Funeral expenses Gender reassignment Gym membership Hair transplant Household help Hygiene products Illegal operations/substances

- Imported OTC items Imported prescriptions Insurance premiums Late fees Liposuction Marijuana Marriage counseling Massage chair
- Mattress Missed appointment fee Hair growth products Electric toothbrush/picks Teeth whitening Toiletries Veneers Warranties

THE BENNY™ DEBIT CARD

DON'T WAIT FOR REIMBURSEMENT

Rather than completing a claim form and waiting for reimbursement for your out of pocket eligible expenses, you can use the Benny™ Debit Card to pay your provider directly for qualified medical care expenses.

VALID MERCHANTS

The card is accepted at participating merchants using the Inventory Information Approval System (IIAS) and at medical care merchants using the MasterCard[®] system. This includes:

- Doctor Offices
- Dental / Vision Clinics
- Hospitals
- Mail Order Rx Programs
- Pharmacies and grocery stores*

* Merchants that have implemented IIAS have the ability to recognize when participants purchase FSA-eligible expenses. When you use your Benny Debit Card to purchase items at these merchants you will not be required to substantiate your expense. For an extensive list of IIAS Participating Retailers please visit www.flex-plan.com/news.aspx, and clicking on the following link:

• IIAS Participating Retailers

Each time you swipe your Benny Debit Card, the provider is paid on your behalf and the expense is deducted from your HCFSA balance. When you use your card for a copay or at an IIAS retailer, you will not be required to substantiate your charge. However, IRS regulations require you to substantiate certain expenses, so we have made it simple for you to comply with this requirement.

If any of your Benny Debit Card charges require substantiation, you will receive a summary of your card activity for those charges. This form will be e-mailed to you at the beginning of each month. In order to receive the Benny Debit Card initially, you must provide a valid email address.

ADDITIONAL CARDS

You will receive two cards upon initial enrollment. If you require additional cards, or if your cards are lost or stolen, there is a \$5 reissue fee, which is deducted from your HCFSA balance.



CURRENT BENNY™ DEBIT CARD HOLDERS

You must elect the card for **each year** you wish to use the card. New cards will not be sent each year; instead the new plan year funds will be loaded to your **existing** cards once enrollment has been processed.

GRACE PERIOD and the BENNY CARD

The card will only debit from your current plan year election. If your plan includes the grace period, you must submit manual claims to access the prior year balance when making purchases during the grace period.

USING YOUR BENNY CARD FOR OTC MEDICINES AND DRUGS

To utilize your Benny Debit Card to pay for over-the-counter (OTC) medicines and drugs at a drug store or pharmacy, you must present a prescription to the pharmacist, who then must dispense the OTC medicine or drug in accordance with applicable law, assign an Rx number, and retain a record of the prescription.

If these steps are taken, the item will be considered fully substantiated at the point of sale and no further documentation will be required. However, if these steps are not taken, the Benny Debit Card will not function when purchasing OTC medicines and drugs at drug stores and pharmacies.

SAVE YOUR RECEIPTS!

While most of your Benny™ Debit Card purchases will not require substantiation, we recommend you always save your receipts and documentation.

DAY CARE FSA

Child care can be one of the single largest expenses for a family with children. A Day Care FSA (DCFSA) can be used to pay for your qualified day care expenses with pre-tax dollars. The provider can be a licensed day care facility or an individual.

WHAT ARE THE RULES?

There are some rules to consider before enrolling in a DCFSA:

- A DCFSA works like a bank account. The reimbursement cannot exceed the account balance.
- The day care expense must enable you and your spouse to work, actively look for work, or be a full-time student.
- Your dependent must live with you and must be 12 years old or younger. A dependent age 13 or older can be eligible if the dependent cannot physically or mentally care for him/herself.
- The day care provider cannot be a parent of the child, a dependent on your tax return or your child under the age of 19.

CALCULATING YOUR ELECTION

The DCFSA limit is set by the IRS and is a calendar year limit of **\$5,000 per household**. If your plan year is not on a calendar year, take extra care in calculating your annual election.

Day Care Expenses Estimation Worksheet		
Before/After School Care	\$	
Elder Day Care	\$	
Pre-School	\$	
Day Care, including summer day camp fees	\$	
Annual Total	\$	

Some types of expenses are **not** eligible. These include tuition for school at the kindergarten level or above, overnight camp, nursing home expenses, meals, activity/supply fees and transportation costs. Montessori tuition for kindergarten and elementary school is not allowable; however, charges from a Montessori school for preschool or before and after school care are allowable.



FSA OR CHILD CARE TAX CREDIT?

Wondering if a DCFSA is better for you than the child care tax credit?

Visit our website at www.flex-plan.com and click the link "Tax savings calculator" to use an interactive tax calculator. (Password: purple81)

NOTE: Whether you choose to participate in the DCFSA or take the child care tax credit, you must file form 2441 with your taxes.

CHANGES

Similar to other benefits, you can only change your election if you experience a qualifying event. However, in addition to the normal list of qualifying events, there are some special events exclusive to the DCFSA:

- A change in your day care costs, such as a rate decrease or increase, or receiving free day care.
- A change in your need for day care (your spouse loses employment or has a change in work schedule).
- Your dependent ceases to satisfy the eligibility requirements.

WHAT HAPPENS IF I TERMINATE EMPLOYMENT?

If you terminate employment during the plan year, you can still access the funds in your DCFSA through the end of the plan year (even if the dates of service are after your termination date), as long as the care allows you to look for work or work full time.

HEALTH SAVINGS ACCOUNT

It's that time of the year when you have the opportunity to choose the best health benefits for you and your family. That means it's the perfect time to sign up for a Health Savings Account (HSA), a valuable benefit that helps you pay for qualified medical expenses not covered by your insurance. Access to your HSA can be as easy as a swipe of the Benny Card.

A Health Savings Account (HSA) works with a High Deductible Heath Plan (HDHP), and lets you set aside a portion of your paycheck—before taxes—into an account to pay for medical expenses that aren't covered by your plan. It can also help you plan for future medical expenses.

You can deposit money into your HSA account up to an annual per person or family limit set by the IRS. When you enroll, an account will be created for you at a sponsor bank and you'll be given access to a secure, easy-to-use web portal where you can track your account balance, submit requests for distributions and view your investment accounts.

An HSA:

- Is Yours Funds in your HSA account stay with you, even if you change jobs.
- **Reduces Your Taxable Income** The money is tax-free both when you put it in, and when you take it out to cover qualified medical expenses.
- **Grows With You** If you maintain a minimum balance of \$2,000, your additional funds may be invested in mutual funds yielding tax-free earnings.
- Helps You Plan For The Future Until you turn 65, withdrawals used for eligible expenses are tax free. After you turn 65, or if you become disabled, your HSA account becomes similar to a regular IRA. Withdrawals you use for non-eligible expenses will be taxed at your regular income tax rate but won't incur additional penalties.

In addition, you'll receive a Benny Card[™] to make it easy to access the money in your HSA. The Benny Card contains the value of your HSA amount, and you can use it to pay for qualified medical expenses not covered by your health insurance. When you use the Benny Card, the cost of your eligible expenses will be automatically deducted from your account and you won't have to routinely submit receipts to verify the purchase. Just swipe and go. It's that easy!

You can use your HSA dollars and your Benny Card to pay for:

- Prescription and health plan copayments, deductibles and coinsurance
- "Amount Due" on medical and dental statements
- Orthodontics
- Mail-order or online prescription invoices
- Vision services and eyeglasses
- LASIK surgery
- Eligible over-the-counter (OTC) items** such as:
 - First Aid Dressings and Supplies bandages, rubbing alcohol
 - o Contact Lens Solutions/Supplies
 - Diagnostic Products like thermometers, blood pressure monitors, cholesterol testing
 - o Insulin and Diabetic Testing Supplies

** The list of eligible OTC items has changed per the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act of 2010.

Now more than ever, healthcare dollars need to go further, so the pre-tax savings you get with an HSA makes sense. It's simple. It's smart. It'll essentially give you a raise by reducing your taxes.

Using an HSA with an FSA or HRA:

If you are covered by a General Purpose FSA or HRA then you are ineligible for HSA contributions. However if you are covered by a Limited Health Care FSA or a Limited Health Reimbursement Arrangement (benefits that only reimburse dental, vision and/or preventive care expenses) then you are eligible for HSA contributions.